Find the common ratio of a given geometric sequence.

1. 4, 8, 16, 32,...

 $2. \quad -1, \ -6, \ -36, \ -216, \dots$

 $3. \quad -3, \ 6, \ -12, \ 24, \dots$

 $4. \quad -1, \ 2, \ -4, \ 8, \dots$

 $5. \quad 2, -8, 32, -128, \dots$

6. 3, 15, 75, 375, ...

7. $-4, -8, -16, -32, \dots$

8. 1, 4, 16, 64,...

9. 1, 3, 9, 27,...

10. $1, -4, 16, -64, \dots$

 $11. \quad -2, \ -10, \ -50, \ -250, \dots$

 $12. \quad 2, \ -12, \ 72, \ -432, \dots$

13. -4, -20, -100, -500, ...

 $14. \quad -2, \quad -12, \quad -72, \quad -432, \dots$

 $15. \quad 3, \ 9, \ 27, \ 81, \dots$

16. -2, 10, -50, 250, ...